

Checklist of Birds – Land O’ Lakes Study Site

The following list of birds found in the northern Wisconsin area of Land O’ Lakes is based on research conducted by the Birds Without Borders – *Aves Sin Fronteras*® (BWB-ASF) project of the Foundation for Wildlife Conservation, Inc., and the Zoological Society of Milwaukee.

From 1997 through 2001, BWB-ASF staff conducted bird surveys, breeding studies and bird banding at a 260-acre site consisting of diverse habitats: coniferous bog forest, regenerating

clear cut, selectively logged mixed hardwood/coniferous forest, and a sedge meadow adjacent to Spring Creek.

Researchers identified 146 bird species at the site. If you wish to go birding in the Land O’ Lakes area, this list will help you keep track of the birds you observe. For more information about the BWB-ASF project, go to www.zoosociety.org and click on Conservation.



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|---|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Canada Goose (<i>Branta canadensis</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Barred Owl (<i>Strix varia</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Wood Duck (<i>Aix sponsa</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Northern Saw-whet Owl (<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Gadwall (<i>Anas strepera</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Common Nighthawk (<i>Chordeiles minor</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| American Black Duck (<i>Anas rubripes</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Whip-poor-will (<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Mallard (<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Chimney Swift (<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Blue-winged Teal (<i>Anas discors</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Ruby-throated Hummingbird (<i>Archilochus colubris</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Redhead (<i>Aythya americana</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Belted Kingfisher (<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Bufflehead (<i>Bucephala albeola</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Yellow-bellied Sapsucker (<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Hooded Merganser (<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Downy Woodpecker (<i>Picoides pubescens</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Common Merganser (<i>Mergus merganser</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Hairy Woodpecker (<i>Picoides villosus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Red-breasted Merganser (<i>Mergus serrator</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Black-backed Woodpecker (<i>Picoides arcticus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Ruffed Grouse (<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Northern Flicker (<i>Colaptes auratus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Spruce Grouse (<i>Falcapennis canadensis</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Pileated Woodpecker (<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Common Loon (<i>Gavia immer</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Olive-sided Flycatcher (<i>Contopus cooperi</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Pied-billed Grebe (<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Eastern Wood-Pewee (<i>Contopus virens</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Double-crested Cormorant (<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Yellow-bellied Flycatcher (<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| American Bittern (<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Alder Flycatcher (<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Great Blue Heron (<i>Ardea herodias</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Least Flycatcher (<i>Empidonax minimus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Turkey Vulture (<i>Cathartes aura</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Eastern Phoebe (<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Osprey (<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Great Crested Flycatcher (<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Bald Eagle (<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Eastern Kingbird (<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Northern Harrier (<i>Circus cyaneus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Yellow-throated Vireo (<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sharp-shinned Hawk (<i>Accipiter striatus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Blue-headed Vireo (<i>Vireo solitarius</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Cooper’s Hawk (<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Philadelphia Vireo (<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Northern Goshawk (<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Red-eyed Vireo (<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Red-shouldered Hawk (<i>Buteo lineatus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Gray Jay (<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Broad-winged Hawk (<i>Buteo platypterus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Blue Jay (<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Red-tailed Hawk (<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | American Crow (<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| American Kestrel (<i>Falco sparverius</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Common Raven (<i>Corvus corax</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sora (<i>Porzana carolina</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Purple Martin (<i>Progne subis</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| American Coot (<i>Fulica americana</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Tree Swallow (<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sandhill Crane (<i>Grus canadensis</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Barn Swallow (<i>Hirundo rustica</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Killdeer (<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Black-capped Chickadee (<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Spotted Sandpiper (<i>Actitis macularius</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Red-breasted Nuthatch (<i>Sitta canadensis</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Solitary Sandpiper (<i>Tringa solitaria</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | White-breasted Nuthatch (<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Wilson’s Snipe (<i>Gallinago delicata</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Brown Creeper (<i>Certhia americana</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| American Woodcock (<i>Scolopax minor</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | House Wren (<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Ring-billed Gull (<i>Larus delawarensis</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Winter Wren (<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Rock Pigeon (<i>Columba livia</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Marsh Wren (<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Mourning Dove (<i>Zenaida macroura</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Golden-crowned Kinglet (<i>Regulus satrapa</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Yellow-billed Cuckoo (<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Ruby-crowned Kinglet (<i>Regulus calendula</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Black-billed Cuckoo (<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Veery (<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Great Horned Owl (<i>Bubo virginianus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Gray-cheeked Thrush (<i>Catharus minimus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |

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| Swainson's Thrush (<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Wilson's Warbler (<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Hermit Thrush (<i>Catharus guttatus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Canada Warbler (<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Wood Thrush (<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Scarlet Tanager (<i>Piranga olivacea</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| American Robin (<i>Turdus migratorius</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Eastern Towhee (<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Gray Catbird (<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | American Tree Sparrow (<i>Spizella arborea</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Brown Thrasher (<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Chipping Sparrow (<i>Spizella passerina</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| European Starling (<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Clay-colored Sparrow (<i>Spizella pallida</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Cedar Waxwing (<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Field Sparrow (<i>Spizella pusilla</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Tennessee Warbler (<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Savannah Sparrow (<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Orange-crowned Warbler (<i>Vermivora celata</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Fox Sparrow (<i>Passerella iliaca</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Nashville Warbler (<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Song Sparrow (<i>Melospiza melodia</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Northern Parula (<i>Parula americana</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Lincoln's Sparrow (<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Yellow Warbler (<i>Dendroica petechia</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Swamp Sparrow (<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Chestnut-sided Warbler (<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | White-throated Sparrow (<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Magnolia Warbler (<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | White-crowned Sparrow (<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Cape May Warbler (<i>Dendroica tigrina</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Dark-eyed Junco (<i>Junco hyemalis</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Black-throated Blue Warbler (<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Northern Cardinal (<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Yellow-rumped Warbler (<i>Dendroica coronata</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Rose-breasted Grosbeak (<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Black-throated Green Warbler (<i>Dendroica virens</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Indigo Bunting (<i>Passerina cyanea</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Blackburnian Warbler (<i>Dendroica fusca</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Red-winged Blackbird (<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Pine Warbler (<i>Dendroica pinus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Common Grackle (<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Palm Warbler (<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Brown-headed Cowbird (<i>Molothrus ater</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Bay-breasted Warbler (<i>Dendroica castanea</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Baltimore Oriole (<i>Icterus galbula</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Blackpoll Warbler (<i>Dendroica striata</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Purple Finch (<i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Black-and-white Warbler (<i>Mniotilta varia</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | House Finch (<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| American Redstart (<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Red Crossbill (<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Ovenbird (<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | White-winged Crossbill (<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Northern Waterthrush (<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Pine Siskin (<i>Carduelis pinus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Mourning Warbler (<i>Oporornis philadelphia</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | American Goldfinch (<i>Carduelis tristis</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Common Yellowthroat (<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Evening Grosbeak (<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |